

# **IEST8025**

A U^cf'F YgYUfWX 'Dfc YWh

HYfa "H\fYY""##"&\$%-

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# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

# `GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

## '7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
HYa U`A]`ghY]b	hYa U"a ]`ghY]b4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	Ya U]`	A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i ]X]b[. A 6'*(	

## GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUhjcb

GWXcc``cZ<iaUb]hJYg'UbX'@Ub[iU[Yg

@cWUhjcb. `GW&cc``CZJWYžA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]`X]b[ ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

CdYb]b[ '< ci fg. A cbXUm! : f]XUmž - Ua '!') da

D\cbY. Ž\*%&'-',) %\*, %

: UI . Ž\*%&'-' , ) ', +\$)

9a U]`. <u>\U`4\_i bgk "YXi "Ui\_</u>

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## 7 fYX]hDc]bhg %

## Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

H\]gi% 1 c7 dfc YWiU`ck g`A UghYf`cZ9bj ]fcba YbHU`A UbU[ Ya Ybhghi XYbhgʻic WcbXi WiU`gi VgHUbhJU` d]YWY`cZfYgYUfW.`cb`Ub`Ybj ]fcba YbHUbX`gcWJYm`YUXYfg\]d`hcd]W'H\Y`fYgYUfW.`k ]```i gi U``mVY WccfX]bUhYX`k ]h.`U`a Ya VYf`cZh\Y`9bj ]fcba YbHU`A UbU[ Ya YbhgHUZZUg`U`a i h`U``mU[ fYYX`i dcb gi dYfj ]gcfž'k ]h.`U`b`UXX]hJcbU``gi dYfj ]gcf`]ZbYYXYX''H\YfY`UfY`bc`gYhWUggYg`Vi hfUh\Yf`h\Y`dfc`YWik ]```VY ]bX]j ]Xi U``migi dYfj ]gYX`UbX`k ]``fYei ]fY`mci `hc`WcbXi WhU``]hYfUhi fY`fYj ]Yk žXYj Y`cd`fYgYUfW.`UJa g`UbX a Yh\cXgž`UbX`Wc``YWiZ]bhYfdfYhz`UbX`UbU`mgY`XUHU''Nci `k ]```dfcXi WY`U`fYgYUfW.`fYdcfhcZUddfcI ]a UhY`mcZ %\$Z\$\$\$`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`gdYWJZJWUh]cbg`cZU`fY`Yj Ubh`ci fbU``]b`Ybj ]fcba YbHU`a UbU[ Ya Ybhz' `dc`]Wfiž Ybj ]fcba YbHU``ghi X]Ygž`cf`Ubch\Yf`ZJY`X`cZYbj ]fcba YbhUbX`gi gHU]bUV]`]mt`Nci `a UmgY`YWizTca `U`fUb[ Y`cZ hcd]Wg`Ug`U[ fYYX`k ]h`mci f`gi dYfj ]gcf'`H\YcfYhJWJ`žWcbWYdhi U`žUbX`a Yh\cXc`c[ ]WU``UddfcUWX Yg`UfY YI dYWhYX`hc`VY`cZU`\][ \`gHUbXUfX'''Nci `g\ci `X`\Uj Y`i bXYfhU\_Yb`=9GH) \$\$(`F YgYUfW.`+bHfbg\]d`cf =9GH) \$%&`Dfc'YWhDUdYf`cf`\Uj Y`gca Y`fYgYUfW.YI dYf]YbW'YZcfY`HU\_]b[`H\]g`Vci fgY'''Nci `U`gc`k ]``YY YbWci fU[ YX`hc`UHYbX`h\Y`9bj ]fcba YbhZ `GcWJYmiGdYU\_YUgmifYgYUfW.`k cf\_g\cdg"

## 7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

%" D`Ub`UbX`XYj Y`cd`U`fcVi ghfYgYUfVX`dfcYVM

- &" 8Yj Y`cd`UbX`XYgWf]VY`Uddfcdf]UhY`fYgYUfWX`a Yh\cXc`c[]Yg
- ' "5bU`mgY`UbX`]bhYfdfYhiXUhU
- ("JYfVU<sup>\*</sup>mWcaaib]WUHY fYgYUfWX YZYWfjjY<sup>\*</sup>m
- )" 7 ca a i b]WUHY fYgYUfW. fYgi `hg`]b Ufh]WY #Ydcfh Zcfa Uhi Y ZYWhji Y`m

#### HYUW ]b[ GhfUhy[ ]Yg

H\Y`WcifgY`k]```df]aUf]`m`VY`gidYfj]gYX`Ug`Ub`]bX]j]XiU``fYgYUfW&`dfc^YWbz`Vihih`YfY`aUm`VY`gcaY fYgYUfW&`kcf\_g\cdg`\Y`X`hc`XYjY`cd`\_bck`YX[Y`cZaYh\cXg

# 5ggYgga Ybh

H\]gʻWci fgY`]gʻhcʻVY`HJ\_YbʻVm`\][ \`ma chj UhYX`gh XYbhgʻk ]h.'U`XYYd`]bhYfYgh]b`]bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW." 9I dYWUh]cbgʻZcfʻUggYgga Ybhk ]``VY`k cf\_YX`ci hYUf`m]b`h\Y`hYfa `cbY!cb!cbY`VYhk YYb`h\Y`gh XYbhUbX h\Y]f`U[ fYYX`i dcb`gi dYfj ]gcffgt"`K Y`ghfcb[ `mYbWci fU[ Y`gh XYbhg`hc`UddfcUW.'9bj ]fcba YbhUbX`GcWJYhn ghUZZUbX`ch\Yf`I B`GK `ghUZhc`VY`gi dYfj ]gcfg`k \c`UfY`[ ccX`Z]hg`Zcf`h\Y`\_]bX`UbX`ZcW g`cZfYgYUfW.`h\Ym k ci `X``]\_Y`hc`i bXYfhU\_Y"

#### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][∖h	8iY'8UhY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
DfYgYbłUłjcb <sup>-</sup>	%\$I	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	' Ž(
Dfc YWi6f]YZ	%\$I	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&
: ]bU``F Ydcfh	, \$I	9bX`cZHYfa ž`Ug`U[ fYYX`i dcb k ]h\`gi dYfj ]gcffgŁ/cb`h]a Y`hc hi fb`]b`Z]bU``a Uf_g	%ž ž)

## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'% DfYgYbhUhjcb

GHUfhXUhY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.H65

8YHU]`g. '5hUb'Uddfcdf]UHY'XUHY'UVci h+) i 'h\fci [\'h\Y'dfcYWZ'h\Y'gh XYbhk]``dfYgYbhH\Y]f'dfcYWigc ZUf']bWi X]b['h\Y'VUW\_[fci bX'hc'h\Y'dfcV`Ya ža Yh\cXg'i bXYfHU\_Ybž'UbX'h\Y'XUHU'fYWF]j YX"H\Y'gi dYfj ]gcfž Wci fgY'Wcbj Ybcf'UbX'ch\Yf'gHJZZUfY'YbWci fU[YX'hc'UHYbX'UbX'dfcj]XY'j YfVU`'ZYYXVUW\_"'H\Y'Wci fgY Wcbj Ybcf'UbX#cf'gi dYfj ]gcf'hc'dfcj]XY'VUg]WZYYXVUW\_"

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg.6mUffUb[ Ya Ybhk ]h, gi dYfj ]gcffgŁ

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& Dfc YWh6f]YZ

**GhUfhXUhY**. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.H65

8YHJ]`g. Ghi XYbha i ghgi Va ]hU'dfc YWiVf]YZ]bWi X]b[`fUh`YUghŁ!6UW\_[ fci bX`UbX`]bHcXi Wijcb`hc`h\Y fdifcV`Ya fii)`dU[Y``]hYfUhi fY`fYj]Yk Ż\_YmfYgYUfW\`U]a g`UbX`ei Ygh]cbgžU`VUg]Wcj Yfj]Yk`cZdfcdcgYX a Yh\cXgžXYHJ]`g`cZdUfhbYfg\]d`f]ZU'dUfhbYf`]g`]bj`c`j YXHWcbg]XYfUh]cb`cZUbmYh\]WU`žC < G`UbX`=D`]ggi Yg h\Uha ][\hUf]gYŽh]a Y`]bY`cZk cf\_`UbX`U[ fYYX`gi Va ]gg]cb`XUhYg"Ghi XYbhīg`gi dYfj ]gcf#UXj ]gcf"UbX`cf'h\Y Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf'k ci `X`dfcj ]XY`k f]hhYb`ZYXVUW\_

Gi Va ]gg]cb bchYg.6mUffUb[ Ya Ybhk ]h. gi dYfj ]gcffgŁ

# FYgci fWg

# DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

FYgci fWg'k ]```VY'XYHYfa ]bYX']b'Wcbgi `HUH]cb'k ]h\ mci f'gi dYfj ]gcffgŁ

#### FYWca a YbXYX<sup>-</sup>FYgci fWYg

FYgci fWrg'k ]``'VY'XYHrfa ]bYX']b'Webgi `HUH]cb'k ]h\ mci f'gi dYfj ]gcffgŁ

#### 7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

=bXYdYbXYbhifYgYUfW.`]g`YggYbhJU``Zcf`h\]g`dfcYWf`DUghiYI dYf]YbWf`g\ck g`h\Uhih\Y`fY`UhJcbg\]d`VYhk YYb mci `UbX`mci f`gi dYfj ]gcffgE`]g`\_Ymhc`U`k Y```cf[ Ub]gYX`UbX`gi WWfggZ ``dfcYWf

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

## Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYfU'dcVYa 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba Ybhth fci [ \'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cfYa U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft" Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`m'Zcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hJW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ 'k ]h\'Ubmch\Yf'fY`Yj UbhXcW a YbhgEhc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb'' Zmci 'Ya U]``9I hYfbU``Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhJWD``mfYWY]j Y'U'hJW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWD``mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUhi g'cb'Hk ]fhYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g`a i ghVY`gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YWfcb]WU``mj ]U`Y]h\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh''=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`h\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]```VY`gHUhYX'cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]hY`k ]h\ U`hYfbUh]j Y`gi Va ]H %0 i V %0 `g`c` **†** 

# 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`f\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcf\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`f\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=fiWUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUh]b[`fc`UWV]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWFk]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[. `i g]b[ `h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][ ]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k ]h\ci h`UW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `h\Y

# 5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb<sup>.</sup>

: cf<sup>·</sup>YggYbhJU<sup>··</sup>gh XYbhJbZcfa UhJcb<sup>·</sup>fY<sup>·</sup>UhJb[<sup>··</sup>hc.

• fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/